

2024-2025 Fall Semester Final Exam (27.12.2024, 11.00).

Exam duration is 30 minutes.

Communication and exchange of materials between students are not allowed.

Name, Surname:

Student No:

Signature:

1. **Which one is wrong about Common Law?**
 - a. The parliament enacts laws.
 - b. **Decisions and sentences are given by a jury.**
 - c. Previous court decisions (precedents) are one of the basic sources.
 - d. There is no distinction between public and private law.
2. **Which one is wrong about Continental European Law?**
 - a. In Continental European Law, the laws are as detailed as possible.
 - b. When necessary, customary and traditional rules are also used.
 - c. **It is mandatory to comply with old court decisions.**
 - d. Laws are enacted by the parliament.
3. **Which one is wrong about National and International Law?**
 - a. National law is implemented by the state authority.
 - b. International law is not subject to a common authority.
 - c. The national legal system was established by individuals transferring some of their rights to the state.
 - d. **The UN Security Council ensures the implementation of international law.**
4. **What is the main difference between Gang Rules and State Law?**
 - a. There is sanction in state law, gang rules do not include sanctions.
 - b. **Gang rules are for the interests of the gang leader or a certain group, state law is for justice.**
 - c. State law changes over time with parliamentary decisions, the gang has unchangeable rules.
 - d. The state is always based on written rules, the gang does not have written rules.
5. **Which one is wrong about Common Law?**
 - a. The legal system can work without a constitutional law.
 - b. The court makes a decision by first looking at the relevant law and then the precedents.
 - c. Traditions (custom) is one of the basic sources of legal system.
 - d. **There is no need for codes and laws regarding criminal proceedings, custom and precedents are sufficient.**
6. **Which one is a difference between morality and ethical rules?**
 - a. Everyone knows morality, only those who are concerned know ethical rules.
 - b. **Morality rules may vary by country and region, there is no such difference in ethical rules.**
 - c. Everyone complies with morality, only those who are concerned comply with ethical rules.
 - d. The state observes morality, but does not take ethical rules into consideration.
7. **Which one is not a legal person?**
 - a. Ltd. Company
 - b. **Parliamentary Committee**
 - c. Municipality
 - d. Foundation
8. **Which one is not a property right?**
 - a. Patent right
 - b. **Custody right**
 - c. Company share
 - d. Right of claim (debt)
9. I. Commercial Law II. Criminal Law III. Labor Law IV. Maritime Law
V. Corporate Law VI. Consumer Law VII. Intellectual Property Law
Which of these branches of law an engineer might need?
 - a. I, II, III, IV
 - b. I, III, V, VII
 - c. I, II, III, V, VI, VII
 - d. **All**

10. Which one is incorrect about the establishment of a company?
- It is possible to establish a joint stock company with a single partner.
 - Companies must be registered in the trade registry.
 - Tax registration of companies is mandatory.
 - Managers representing the limited company are selected from among the partners.**
11. An employee who is dismissed due to poor performance
- must have a defense before dismissal.**
 - compensation may not be paid in full.
 - Only salary receivable is given.
 - If he receives compensation and wages, it is not possible to file a lawsuit for reinstatement.
12. One of your suppliers did not comply with the project contract and delayed your company's commitments. You terminated the contract and the orders were canceled in legal ways. Mark the incorrect option.
- The profit we cannot make due to the delay must also be covered by the supplier.**
 - We can demand the penalty we paid due to the delay from the supplier through a lawsuit.
 - The supplier can demand the delivery and payment of the completed part.
 - The supplier must return all materials and documents given to it.
13. One of your suppliers does not comply with the project contract and delays your company's commitments. You want to cancel the order by terminating the contract and prevent the other party from receiving compensation. Mark the correct option.
- It is verbally notified that the contract is no longer valid and the order is canceled, another supplier is sought.
 - Termination and cancellation must be in writing, methods such as e-mail and whatsapp also meet the written requirement.
 - Termination and cancellation must be in writing, it is invalid if not made through official channels.**
 - When termination and cancellation are made verbally, it becomes valid if the authorized person of the supplier company accepts it.
14. You are the CEO of an engineering company. A rival company has violated one of your company's patents. Mark the incorrect option.
- We will send a warning letter through official channels and request that the violation be stopped.
 - If the violation does not stop, we will file a lawsuit.
 - The court may also seize the products and molds that caused the violation.
 - Even if we do not present evidence when filing a lawsuit, the court will conduct the necessary investigation.**
15. Which of the following is in line with the approach of criminal law?
- Having a strong suspicion based on the evidence against the defendant is not sufficient to sentence; full proof is required.**
 - If there is a strong suspicion based on the evidence against the defendant and he has no defense against, it is appropriate to give a sentence at the upper limit.
 - If there is a strong suspicion based on the evidence but it cannot be fully proven, a lower sentence should be given.
 - If there are strong suspicion based on the evidence and he has no defense against them, he should be sentenced to the lower limit.
16. Which of the following is in line with the approach of criminal law?
- The prosecutor may withdraw the indictment he wrote for the defendant and submit a different request.**
 - The defendant being caught red-handed is sufficient for a criminal case, no further evidence or investigation is needed.
 - A sentence greater than that requested by the prosecutor's indictment cannot be given to the defendant.
 - The defendant's admission of guilt is sufficient for a criminal case, no further evidence or investigation is needed.
17. Which of the following can be a legal definition of crime?
- Actions that are harmful to people or the public.
 - Actions defined as crimes in the penal code.**
 - Actions that are unpleasant to people.
 - Actions that are considered crimes by the common opinion of society.
18. Which item cannot be a matter for a private property ?
- Land
 - Ship
 - Building
 - d. Beach**
19. Which one cannot be a registered trademark?
- A meaningless group of letters
 - b. City name**
 - The person's name and surname
 - Sound
20. Which one can be a patent?
- a. A car exhaust that increases efficiency**
 - A new software that solves an important problem
 - A unique new machine
 - A unique building